

# **BMBC**



### BMBC

- New membership applications will be sent next week and will run from 1 March 2023 until 29 February 2024.
- Following Event 14 Match 2023 International Women's day event together with HHM

### TODAY: Seminar EBURY

- A financial services company specialising in international payments and finance
- The largest global currency transaction platform for internationally operating companies
- Unique combination of financing, currency and payment solutions
- Seminar: Focus on Mexico, the MXN EUR currency and its projections and how to protect your investment against those unforeseeable changes.



### Webinar



Ebury What borders?

01	Introduction Ebury Partner
02	Different costs with Cross Border payments
03	Group travel to Mexico
04	Advantages of local currency - importer
05	Advantages of local currency - exporter
06	Market expectations 2023



# O1 Introduction Ebury Partners



### **Ebury at a glance**

Ebury is a financial institution, providing international payment solutions, FX liquidity and volatility risk management to corporates around the globe.



Working with 60,000+ businesses & organisations

21 Countries, 25
Offices
and over 1200
staff.
Licensed and
supervised by
National Bank of
Belgium

Access to the largest in-country payment processing network → Payment capability in 140+ currencies to 200 Countries

Backed by
Banco
Santander
which is a
majority
shareholder.

Direct "SUPE"
SWIFT member
and SWIFT gpi
member.

→ 99.97% on-time payment success rate.

















# O2 Different costs with CB payments



- O1 Conversion fees
- O2 Transaction fees
- O3 Exchange risk



Depending on the company's business model, some challenges will have a greater impact than others.



### Where is the cost in a conversion?



- Difference between interbank rate and actual rate
- Exchange rates in Mexican banks can be less favourable than specialised brokers or Belgian banks



# Transaction Costs and Delays

How much will it cost to send MXN to the Mexico?

How much will it cost to receive USD/EUR from Mexico?

How long will it take until my supplier/entity receives their EUR/USD/MXN?

Digital brokers often don't work with transaction fees or lower fees than traditional banks due to **local payouts** enhancing the **speed** of the payment as well

# Exchange risk

- In which currency should I make my budgeting?
- Which exchange rate should I use to calculate my prices for the coming year?
- What is the impact of exchange rate fluctuations on my profit margins?



Today's exchange rate is not the same as tomorrow's



# O3 Group travel to Mexico Case Study





Up-and-coming travel agency 'Dollar Trip' just organized their first trip to Mexico.



## Dollar Trip

- 'Dollar Trip' organizes a group travel for 20 people to Mexico in March 2022.
- Total cost is budgeted at 2,000,000 MXN.
  - Exchange rate Jan 2022: **EURMXN 23** 
    - €1 = 23 MXN or 1 MXN = €0.043
    - 2,000,000 MXN = €87,000.00
- · 'Dollar Trip' sells this package for €100,000.00.
  - Budgeted profit margin = €13,000.00
- The trip will take place in May 2023, one year later
- Payments are due in **February 2023.**





About one year later, 'Dollar Trip' needs to start paying their invoices.



## 'Dollar Trip' to 'Dollar Dip'

- As the deadline for the trip approaches, 'Dollar Trip' needs to start paying their invoices (hotels, guides, etc.)
- Exchange rate February 2023: **EURMXN 20** 
  - €1 = 20 MXN or 1 MXN = €0.05
  - · 2,000,000.00 MXN = €100,000.00
- Budgeted profit margin = €13,000.00
  - · €100,000.00 €87,000.00
- Actual profit margin = €0.00
  - . €100,000.00 €100,000.00



What were Dollar Trip's options to mitigate this risk?

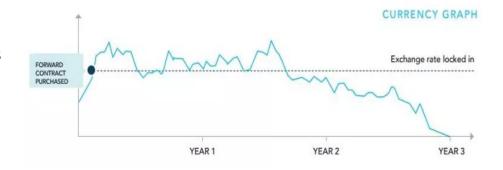


## Mitigating exchange risk

- Budget is a snapshot ← Exchange rate fluctuates
- → 3 Scenarios for purchase:
- Scenario 1: 'Spot' purchase MXN at time of payment
   → Exchange rate risk 100%
- Scenario 2.1: 2,000,000.00 MXN purchases at beginning of year
  - → Exchange rate risk 0% | Great pressure on liquidity
- Scenario 2.2: Purchase MXN using a 'Forward contract'
  - → Exchange rate risk 0% | No pressure on liquidity

# Hedging and forward contracts

- 'Hedging' is a way for a company to manage its foreign exchange risk over a period of time
- A forward contract (or forward contract) sets an exchange rate at which a conversion or purchase of another currency will happen in the future
- You can buy a currency (e.g. MXN) at a predetermined exchange rate, regardless of the current exchange rate





# O4 Advantages of local currency - Importer



## Importing from Mexico

### Why consider local currency?

- Foreign exchange risk **always exists** in the relationship even with the euro
- **Avoiding a double conversion** if you are used to use the dollar (EUR/USD & USD/MXN)
- Price will be adjusted to market fluctuations
- Supplier often does not have the possibility to hedge
- It can be up to **5% more expensive** to convert locally
- Win-win situation





# Advantages of local currency for the supplier

- Ease of use
- Price stability
- No need to continue working with buffers in their pricing

# Advantages of local currency for the importer

- Price stability
- Lower prices as buffer is removed
- Hedging of entire exposure

# O5 Advantages of local currency - Exporter





### Advantages of local currency

- Easier to find new partners
- Leverage in negotiations
- Can allow you to increase your margin



### Advantages of local currency

- Flemish service provider offers services directly in Mexico via EUR billing
- After comparison, the cost for the Mexican client was found to be quite high (4%).
- Flemish service provider starts invoicing in MXN, at higher margin (+3%)
  - Mexican customer pays 1% less, and can work in own currency: satisfied
  - Only 1% cost in Belgium
  - Flemish service provider receives 2% extra: very satisfied;

# 06 Market expectations 2023

**EUR/MXN** and **USD/MXN** 



### Mexican Peso in 2022

- Latam currencies bounced back in '22
- Mexican Peso has been a top performer

**USDMXN** today USDMXN rate start of '22 Vs 20.36 18.50

EURMXN rate start of '22 Vs **EURMXN** today 23.17 19.70



### Mexican Peso in 2022

What was the reason for the Peso's success?

- The peso is attractive from a carry trade perspective, meaning that it rises sharply during 'risk on' periods.
- Banxico has been one of the most active emerging market central banks, raising interest rates dramatically since the summer.
- A strong recovery in the services sector after the pandemic.
- A solid performance in industrial production, driven by strong US demand.



### Mexican Peso in 2023

### MXN Strengths

- Real interest rates are positive
- Low debt-to-GDP ratio (approx. 50%)
- Latest data show headline inflation increased (7.91%) and core inflation surprised to the upside (8.45%)
- Hawkish stance at Feb. Banxico meeting

#### MXN Risks

- Q4 2022 economic growth while positive, lost momentum compared to previous quarters
- Hiking cycle is likely to end this year
- Low exposure to China
- Decline of geopolitical turmoil
- Slowdown of US economy



### **USD**

### <u>Weaknesses</u>

- Disinflationary process has begun
- Hiking cycle likely to end by the summer
- Rate cuts possible before EOY

### **Strengths**

- Recent NFP reports and CPI data have surprised to the upside
- More hawkish Fed after Brainard's departure

### **EUR**

### <u>Weaknesses</u>

- Escalation of geopolitical conflict
- Mixed messages from ECB

### <u>Strengths</u>

- Easing of supply bottlenecks and improving market confidence
- Room for additional rate hikes
- Rate cuts unlikely before 2024



# **Ebury MXN Forecasts**

USD/MXN	EUR/MXN	GBP/MXN
19.50	20.65	23.40
19.50	21.05	23.80
19.50	21.45	24.20
19.50	21.85	24.55
19.50	22.45	25.35
	19.50 19.50 19.50 19.50	19.50       20.65         19.50       21.05         19.50       21.45         19.50       21.85

ö

2027

27.07

2027

As of 02/17/23

2026

25.64

2026

18.04

Q4 23

21.55

21.64

23.46

19.06

21.37

04 23

20.52

21.42

21.60

20.84 21.50

21.34

20.72

20.43

22.29

19.06

21.45

20.75

21.28

21.14

22.06

19.95

21.26

20.50

2024

22.23

22.13

24.36

20.07

22.89

2024

20.65

26.01

21.28

23.07

21.85

20.07

20.70

22.23

2025

21.62

22.21

24.66

20.92

24.14

2025

27.05

21.85

20.92

Region Custom				Cur	rency E	JRMXN	
EUR	MXN				Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23
Spot	19.81	Media	an		20.74	21.14	21.39
Q4 22	Actual	Mean			20.82	21.26	21.48
	20.87	High			22.62	23.10	23.35
Q4 22	Forecast	Low			19.85	20.06	19.95
20.00 Forward					19.99	20.45	20.91
Contrib	As	ofl	Q1 23	Q2 23	Q3 23		
1) BNP Paribas			02/14	/23	20.20	20.35	20.50
2) Raboba	02/13	/23	20.33	20.38	20.87		
3) Capital	02/10	/23	22.62	21.00	21.32		
4) JPMorgan Chase			02/10	/23	21.07	21.12	20.79
5) MUFG			02/07	/23	19.85	20.52	21.01
6) Banco Bilbao Vizc			02/07	/23	20.35	20.06	20.44

02/06/23

02/06/23

02/02/23

02/02/23

02/02/23

01/31/23

7) ING Financial Mar...

9) Mizuho Bank

11) Monex USA Corp

12) Prestige Economic...

8) X-Trade Brokers D...

10) RBC Capital Marke...

20.25

20.69

20.90

20.35

21.06

20.35

21.02

21.12

21.53

20.87

21.06

20.42

As of

02/14/23

02/13/23

02/10/23

02/10/23

02/07/23

02/07/23

02/06/23

02/06/23

02/02/23

02/02/23

02/02/23

01/31/23

21.75

18.50

18.69

Q1 23

20.00

19.00

21.75

19.15

18.90

19.02

18.75

19.34

19.00

18.50

19.50

18.50

21.00

18.25

19.02

Q2 23

18.50

19.60

21.00

19.20

19.00

19.10

18.60

19.74

19.40

19.50

19.50

18.40

21.00

18.00

19.36

Q3 23

18.30

20.07

20.50

19.25

19.10

19.10

18.50

19.76

19.70

19.00

19.50

18.30

ö

2027

23.98

2027

As of 02/17/23

2026

22.90

2026

20.40

16.11

2024

19.20

19.40

21.00

17.50

20.81

2024

17.50

22.04

19.00

19.55

19.00

18.41

18.00

19.50

19.50

19.53

20.91

17.75

19.69

Q4 23

18.00

20.40

20.00

19.30

19.20

19.40

18.50

19.27

19.90

18.50

19.50

18.20

2025

19.23

19.39

20.90

18.19

21.75

2025

20.20

22.54

19.00

18.19

Q4 23 18.56 Median 19.50 19.60 Spot 19.28 Q4 22 Actual Mean 19.36 19.55 19.61

19.50 High

20.00 Forward

Forecast Low

Q4 22

Contributors (36)

3) Capital Economics

6) Banco Bilbao Vizc...

7) ING Financial Mar...

8) X-Trade Brokers D...

10) RBC Capital Marke...

4) JPMorgan Chase

1) BNP Paribas

9) Mizuho Bank

11) Monex USA Corp

12) Prestige Economic...

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5) MUFG

### **Any questions?**



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